Package: remulator (via r-universe)

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Contents

bisect	2
calculate_fit	3
calc_supplycurve	3
emudata	4
emulator	5
emulator_runs_complete	6

bisect

fill_missing_years	7
minimize_least_squares	7
mute_duplicated	8
mute_infes	9
mute_insufficient	9
mute_outliers	10
plot_compare_supplycurves	11
plot_curve	11
read_and_combine	12
replace_flat_fits	13
-	
	14

Index

bisect

Use bisection to find x so that myform(param, x) is close to approx_this

Description

Use bisection to find x so that myform(param, x) is close to approx_this

Usage

```
bisect(param, myform, approx_this, lower, upper, eps)
```

Arguments

param	Parameters applied in myform
myform	User defined function used in approximation
approx_this	y-value for which x-value should be approximated
lower	Lower limit of interval to search in
upper	Upper limit of interval to search in
eps	Maximal distance of x to approx_this

Value

x-value that is within the eps distance to approx_this

Author(s)

calculate_fit

Description

This is an internal function of the remulator package. It fits a curve to given data. For each region and year it minimizes the function $sum((y - (a + b * x ^d))^2 x and y are the data provided by the user, and a, b, and d are the coefficients to be found. So, the fit is <math>y = a+b*x^{-1}d$.

Usage

```
calculate_fit(data, initial_values = c(1, 1, 1), form, ...)
```

Arguments

data	MAgPIE object with data to fit.
initial_values	Initial values for the parameters to be optimized over.
form	Fit function for which least squares will be calaculated using the ${\tt optim}$ function.
	Arguments passed on to the optim function. Useful to define bounds on fit coefficients.

Value

MAgPIE object with fit coefficients a, b, and d

Author(s)

David Klein

calc_supplycurve Calculate points of fitted curve for plotting using fit coefficients

Description

This function uses the raw data on which you performed the fit (calculate_fit) and the resulting fit coefficients to calculate a couple of points on the fitted curve that can be used to plot the curve (plot_curve).

Usage

```
calc_supplycurve(data_in, fitcoef, myform, ylimit = "common")
```

data_in	MAgPIE object containing the same data that was used to calculate the fitcoef- ficients.
fitcoef	MAgPIE object containing the fitcoefficients (output of calculate_fit)
myform	Function that was fitted and is used here to calculate curve
ylimit	Choose the method to calculate the upper limit for the y values. Options: "in- dividual", the maximal value up to which the y values of the supplycurve are calculated is done individualy for each reagion and year. "common" (default), the upper limit of the y values of the supplycurve for all regions and years is the same and is the maximum of the raw data. This is useful for plotting, because it expands "short" supplycurves beyond the maximal demand of the respective region and year and makes them better comparable.

Value

MAgPIE object containing the points on the curve.

Author(s)

David Klein

See Also

calculate_fit plot_curve

emudata

emudata

Description

Example dataset for a regional MAgPIE object

Value

example data as read from MAgPIE report with reduced set of variables

Author(s)

emulator

Description

This function fits a function of the form $y = a + b * x^{-} d$ for the given data.

Usage

```
emulator(
  data,
  name_x,
  name_y,
  name_modelstat = NULL,
  treat_as_feasible = c(2, 7),
  userfun = function(param, x) return(param[[1]] + param[[2]] * x^param[[3]]),
  initial_values = c(0, 0, 1),
 outlier_range = 1.5,
 n_suff = 1,
 fill = FALSE,
 output_path = "emulator",
  fitname = "linear",
 create_pdf = TRUE,
  . . .
)
```

Arguments

data	MAgPIE object containing at least two variables and the modelstatus
name_x	Name of the variable in data that will be treated as x in the fit
name_y	Name of the variable in data that will be treated as y in the fit
name_modelstat	Name of the variable that contains the modelstatus
treat_as_feasib	ble
	GAMS model status codes that will be regarded feasible. See https://www.gams.com/24.8/docs/userguides/mccarl/modelstat_tmodstat.htm
userfun	Function to fit. User can provide a functional form using the following syntax: function(param,x)return(param[[1]] + param[[2]] * x ^param[[3]]). This function is the default.
initial_values	Vector with initial values of the fit coefficients.
outlier_range	Before the actual fit a linear pre-fit is performed. Based on their distance to this pre-fit the data points are allocated to quartiles. A data point is considered an outlier if it is more than outlier_range times of the interquartile range away from the the upper or lower end of the interquartile range http://colingorrie.github.io/outlier_detection.html.

n_suff	Minial number (default=1) of data points in a specific year and region that will be regarded as sufficient to perform a fit. If the number of available data points is less no fit will be generated for this year and region.
fill	Logical (default=FALSE) indicating whether data will be copied from subsequent year if in the current year not enough data points are available.
output_path	Path to save the output to
fitname	Name that describes the fit (default: linear) and will be used for naming the output folders.
create_pdf	Logical indicating whether a pdf should be produced that compiles all figures.
	Arguments passed on to the optim function in calcualte_fit. Useful to define bounds on fit coefficients.

Value

MAgPIE object containning fit coefficients

Author(s)

David Klein

emulator_runs_complete

Checks whether set of given runs is complete.

Description

Checks whether set of given runs is complete.

Usage

```
emulator_runs_complete(list_of_directories, runnumbers = 1:73)
```

Arguments

list_of_direct	cories
	Vector of strings containing path names. Must have "-xy" at the end of each
	name, with xy beinga one or two digit number.
runnumbers	Vector of integers providing the number that have to be present in list_of_directories.

Value

Logical. TRUE if set of numbers at the end of the path names is idential to runnumbers.

Author(s)

fill_missing_years Find fit coefficients for years where no fit could be calculated

Description

Find fit coefficients for years where no fit could be calculated

Usage

fill_missing_years(fitcoef, nodata, method = 1)

Arguments

fitcoef	MAgPIE object containing the fit coefficients
nodata	MAgPIE object of the same shape as fitcoef containing only logicals that indicate where data is not available (TRUE)
method	Choose method that finds fit coefficients for years with no fit. Currently there is only one method available that in a first step takes the fit from the subsequent year. If all subsequent years have no fit it takes the fit from the preceding year.

Value

Magpie object with the updated fit coefficients. Has an attribute attached providing the years missing fits were taken from.

Author(s)

David Klein

minimize_least_squares

Minimizes the sum of the error squares

Description

This is an internal function of the remulator package. It fits a user defined function to data minimizing the sum of the error squares.

Usage

```
minimize_least_squares(dat, initial_values, userform, ...)
```

dat	Array with data points to fit containing one column with sample numbers, one column with x values, and one column with y values
initial_values	Initial values for the parameters to be optimized over.
userform	Fit function for which least squares will be calaculated using the optim function.
	Arguments passed on to the optim function. Useful to define bounds on fit coefficients.

Value

list containing fit coefficients and messages

Author(s)

David Klein

mute_duplicated Set duplicated samples to NA

Description

This function sets duplicated samples (per region, year, model, scenario) to NA. This is useful to clean your data before fitting.

Usage

```
mute_duplicated(data)
```

Arguments

data MAgPIE object containing the samples to remove the duplicates from.

Value

Magpie object with duplicated samples set to NA.

Author(s)

Description

This function sets data of infeasible years and all years after the first infeasible year to NA because results after an infeasible year are not meaningful. The modelstatus has to be provided as one of the variables in the data. This function will look for the modelstatus variable with the name given in name. If return_infes is TRUE this function return the matrix with infeasible years instead of the data.

Usage

```
mute_infes(data, name = "Modelstatus (-)", feasible = 2)
```

Arguments

data	MAgPIE object containing the results of a MAgPIE run and the modelstatus.
name	String providing the name of the variable that holds the modelstatus.
feasible	Integer vector defining which modelstatus will be treated as feasible.

Value

Magpie object with either filtered model data or the modelstatus.

Author(s)

David Klein

mute_insufficient In years and regions with only an unsufficient number of data points set all data points to NA

Description

This function counts data points (per region, year, scenario) and sets them to NA if the count is less than given in n_suff. This is useful to clean your data before fitting. No fit will be calculated where no data is available.

Usage

mute_insufficient(data, n_suff)

data	MAgPIE object containing the samples to remove the duplicates from.
n_suff	Minial number (default=1) of data points that will be regarded as sufficient to
	perform a fit.

Value

Magpie object with duplicated samples set to NA.

Author(s)

David Klein

mute_outliers Set outlier samples to NA

Description

This function sets outlier samples (per region, year, model, scenario) to NA. This is useful to clean your data before fitting. A data point is considered an outlier if it is more than range times of the interquartile range away from the the upper or lower end of the interquartile range http://colingorrie.github.io/outlier-detection.html

Usage

mute_outliers(data, range = 1.5)

Arguments

data	MAgPIE object containing the samples to remove the duplicates from.
range	Multiplied with the interquartile range this is the maximal distance a data point
	may have to not be considered an outlier.

Value

Magpie object with duplicated samples set to NA.

Author(s)

David Klein

See Also

boxplot

plot_compare_supplycurves

Calculate and plot multiple supplycurves to one plot

Description

This function calculates supplycurves of multiple scenarios and plots them into one figure to compare them.

Usage

```
plot_compare_supplycurves(folders, pdfname = NULL)
```

Arguments

folders	Vector giving the paths to the fitted data (usually within the 'output/emulator'
	folder)
pdfname	If you want the figures to be compiled in a pdf provide the name of the file here

Author(s)

David Klein

See Also

emulator

plot_curve	Plot fitted curve to png files and additionally compile them in a pdf
	file.

Description

This function produces plot showing the raw data and the fittet curves. It saves it to a folder named after the scenario and it produces a pdf containing all the figures.

Usage

```
plot_curve(
   raw,
   supplycurve_commonY,
   supplycurve_indiviY,
   infes,
   emu_path = "emulator",
   fitname = "linear",
   create_pdf = TRUE
)
```

raw	MAgPIE object containing the same raw data that was used to calculate the fitcoefficients.	
supplycurve_commonY		
	$MAgPIE \ object \ containing \ the \ points \ of \ the \ curve \ (with \ common \ y \ limit) \ (output$	
	of calc_supplycurve)	
supplycurve_indiviY		
	MAgPIE object containing the points of the curve (with individual y limit) (output of calc_supplycurve)	
infes	MAgPIE object containing the modelstatus (optional output of mute_infes)	
emu_path	Name of the folder the figures and pdf will be saved to.	
fitname	Name that describes the fit (default: linear) and will be used for naming the output folders.	
create_pdf	Logical indicating whether a pdf should be produced that compiles all figures.	

Author(s)

David Klein

See Also

calc_supplycurve mute_infes

<pre>read_and_combine</pre>	Read multiple report mif files from REMIND or MAgPIE and combine
	into single magpie object

Description

This function reads model output from mif files from the provided list of folders. It also reads the GAMS modelstatus from the fulldata.gdx and appends it to the report. If more than one folder is given it combines the contents of the multiple reports into a single magpie object and returns it. If the name of an output file is provided the object is additionally stored in this file. In each of the folders there must be a report_scenname.mif, a fulldata.gdx, a spatial_header.rda, and config.Rdata.

Usage

```
read_and_combine(list_of_directories, outfile = NULL)
```

Arguments

list_of_direct	tories
	Vector of strings providing the folder names from which reports will be read.
outfile	Path to an output file which the output of the function can optionally be stored
	to.

replace_flat_fits

Author(s)

David Klein

replace_flat_fits Replace fits in years where they are flat with fits from other years

Description

This function considers fits with a slope less than defined in threshold flat and tries to replace them with non-flat fits from other years.

Usage

```
replace_flat_fits(
   path_to_postfit_rdata,
   flat = NULL,
   threshold = 0.01,
   plot = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

path_to_postfit_rdata

	Path to the Rdata file that contains raw data, fitted data and fitcoefficients saved by the emulator function
flat	If you want this function to replace further fits provide their region and year here using a vector of the form c("LAM:2020,2025", "IND:2005")
threshold	Defines the value of the slope (b) below which fits are considered flat
plot	logical. If TRUE supply curves will be saved to png files

Author(s)

David Klein

See Also

emulator fill_missing_years

Index

bisect,2 boxplot,*10*

calc_supplycurve, 3, 12
calculate_fit, 3, 3, 4

emudata, 4 emulator, 5, *11*, *13* emulator_runs_complete, 6

fill_missing_years, 7, 13

minimize_least_squares, 7
mute_duplicated, 8
mute_infes, 9, 12
mute_insufficient, 9
mute_outliers, 10

plot_compare_supplycurves, 11
plot_curve, 3, 4, 11

read_and_combine, 12
replace_flat_fits, 13